



Body Worn Cameras

The cameras are here!



San Diego County Sheriff's Department
Video Analysis Unit

Body Worn Cameras

BWC Training Schedule

- Station Investigators and Supervisors – **9/05/17-9/20/17**
- Deputies Assigned to Patrol Station – **10/03/17 – 12/06/17**
- Law Enforcement Personnel not Assigned to a Patrol Station – **January – March 2018**



Body Worn Cameras

Purpose

Familiarize Command Staff with
BWC Policy 6.131, BWC
Operation Manual and Body
Worn Cameras (BWC)
-Condensed-



Body Worn Cameras

Topics

- Historical review – Why cameras?
- Policy/BWC Manual
- Definitions, Procedures, Operations, When and when not to record
- Policy – Do's and Don'ts



Body Worn Cameras

Topics

- Consider informing other agencies who work with your station that deputies will soon be equipped with body worn cameras
- Fire Departments, Border Patrol, CHP, etc.



Body Worn Cameras

Why we are here...



Body Worn Cameras



San Diego County Sheriff's Department
Video Analysis Unit



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Body Worn Cameras

VIDEO REDACTED



San Diego County Sheriff's Department
Video Analysis Unit

Body Worn Cameras

Why?

- **59%** Reduction in Use Of Force
- **87.5%** Reduction in citizen complaint's (Rialto Police Dept.)
- From 2011 to 2012, Lake Havasu City Police Department showed complaints decreased by **58.2%**



Body Worn Cameras

Policy and Procedure

- SDSO P&P 6.131 – Body-worn Camera Policy



Body Worn Cameras

Policy & Procedure Goals

- Capturing crimes in progress
- Documenting deputy response
- Aiding in statement / report documentation
- Serve as a training tool



Body Worn Cameras Policy

P&P 6.131 – The San Diego County Sheriff's Department authorizes the use of Body Worn Camera (BWC) technology, with the goal of providing an additional layer of documentation for events, actions, conditions and statements made during critical incidents and to improve reports, collection of evidence and testimony in court. The use of the BWC technology is meant to assist and compliment Deputy Sheriff's and Community Services Officers in the performance of their duties and is not meant to replace or relieve the Deputy or Community Services Officer of his/her responsibility of submitting any and all required written reports.



Body Worn Cameras Policy

All audio, images and media associated with the BWC are the property of the San Diego County Sheriff's Department and will not be copied, released or disseminated in any form or manner outside the parameters of this policy without the express written release from the San Diego County Sheriff or his/her designee. Sheriff's Detectives assigned to conduct criminal investigations, creating a secondary copy of a BWC recording subsequent to an official investigation, are exempt from the above. Under no circumstances will any employee of the San Diego County Sheriff's Department make a personal copy of any recorded event.



Body Worn Cameras

Procedure

When to record

- Deputies **shall** activate the BWC to record all law enforcement related contacts.
- While away from department facilities, deputies shall keep their BWC powered on and in stand-by mode.
- The record mode of the camera **shall** be activated prior to actual contact with the citizen, or as soon as safely possible.



Body Worn Cameras Procedure

When to record

- Informing people you are recording is not mandatory if you have a legal right to be in that location
- Continue recording until the contact is concluded or no longer any evidentiary value
- Use experience when deciding when you no longer need to record an event (Can restart)



Body Worn Cameras Procedure

Victim and Witness Interview

- Deputies/community services officers shall record victim and witness interviews. However, if the victim or witness refuses to provide a statement with the recorder turned on, the deputy may shut off the recorder after adhering to the following procedure:



Body Worn Cameras Procedure

Victim and Witness Interview

- Before turning off the recorder, the deputy shall verbally note on the recorder the reason for shutting it off and the time it is shut off.
- During the interview, if it becomes appropriate to reactivate the recorder, the deputy will immediately or as soon as practical, do so.



Body Worn Cameras Procedure

Suspect Interview

- When recording interviews, deputies shall ensure they record any admonishments prior to the start of an interview.



Body Worn Cameras Procedure

What NOT to do

- Not for personal use (Official use only)
- No tampering with device
- Deputies are prohibited from pairing or using their personal phone, smart device, or other personal recording device for body-worn camera applications
- Deputies shall not make copies of any recording for their personal use and are prohibited from using a recording device (such as a camera phone or secondary video camera) to record media from BWC software or any device utilized to view data recorded on body-worn cameras.
- No unauthorized distribution



Body Worn Cameras Procedure

When NOT to record

- Pre-shift conferences
- Department locker rooms
- Break rooms
- Restrooms
- Report writing room
- Tactical briefings
- Undercover deputies
- Confidential informants



Body Worn Cameras Procedure

When NOT to record

- Medical or psychological evaluations by a clinician or similar professional, or during treatment. This includes during PERT clinician interviews
- Court proceedings
 - Regardless of the setting, deputies confronting a violent or assaultive suspect, or anticipating using force, shall activate their BWCs to record the encounter.*



Body Worn Cameras Procedure

When to view video

- You can review your own BWC videos for writing reports and prior to any interview
- Document the viewing of your video in the narrative of your report
- Can only review other deputies' videos with supervisor permission



Body Worn Cameras Procedure

- Should circumstances require the immediate retrieval of a digital recording (e.g., department shootings and department involved accidents with serious injury), a supervisor **shall** ensure that the BWC system is secured and maintain chain of custody.
-Following a safety statement, the on-scene sergeant will collect the BWC system of any involved deputies for the investigators.



Body Worn Cameras Procedure

- In situations where a deputy is unable to provide information due to injury, their camera system may be viewed by any on scene deputy for the purpose of gaining critical investigative information.



Body Worn Cameras

Department Cell Phone Use

- Read and know the department's policy on cell phones (P&P 7.4)
- No expectation of privacy
- Will be seized and reviewed (OIS)



Body Worn Cameras

Department Cell Phone Use

- Group/team threads should remain professional
- Should only be used for work related correspondence
- The Location Services feature must be left on/active at all times.



Body Worn Cameras

Operation Manual

- The Operation Manual contains additional operational directives regarding the use of body worn cameras



Body Worn Cameras Operation Manual

- Digital evidence captured by the BWC has limitations and is not all inclusive.
- Deputy/Officer safety shall be the primary consideration, *not* the ability to record an event.
- The safety of deputies and members of the public is the highest priority.



Body Worn Cameras

Operation Manual

Definitions

- **BWC**- Body Worn Camera
- **Buffering Mode**- Captures **video only** on 30 sec. loop
- **ETS**- Evidence Transfer System
- **Metadata**- Data/text added to videos for tracking and managing digital evidence (Axon View)



Body Worn Cameras

Operation Manual

Storage

- Store in Docking Station when not in use. Docking stations charge, upload footage and update the camera
- Exception: Traffic, Rural and K9



Body Worn Cameras

Operation Manual

- Inspect the camera prior to shift
- Demonstrations
- Unintentional recordings



Body Worn Cameras

Documentation

Use of Force Documentation

- Narration of use of force and deputy action
- Totality of the circumstance (*Graham v. Connor*)
- Sound can be more important than video
- “Stop resisting” can be expanded
- If there were body-worn cameras on scene, the DA requires the video to file on 148 & 69 PC cases



Body Worn Cameras

Documentation

Use of Force Documentation

- Cameras are an imperfect reflection of reality
- Document your reasons, actions and justifications just like we do now
- Document the things BWC's do not capture
- Review your BWC video
- With a supervisor's permission, you may view other deputies' videos for evidentiary reasons (document)



Body Worn Cameras Considerations

- When you will be at the station and do not anticipate the need to record BWC video you may turn the camera off
- This will help preserve camera battery life as well as limit accidental recordings
- Be sure to turn the camera on if the need arises to take law enforcement action
- Turn camera **on** when exiting the station



Body Worn Cameras

Audio might be all that is recorded

VIDEO REDACTED



Body Worn Cameras Professional Conduct

- Law Enforcement are held to higher standards
- High stress and emotional events
- Help your partners out



Body Worn Cameras Professional Conduct

- Be aware of the potential to relax and get used to being recorded
- Audio might be all that is recorded
- Deputy Rodgers the rest of the story





Axon Commander 4.5



San Diego County Sheriff's Department
Video Analysis Unit

What is Commander?

- Commander is a digital evidence management program
- Currently only for management of BWC videos
- Potential in the future to include all forms of digital evidence such as interview video, audio files, photographs, case documents, and BWC video



Overview

- Deputies will enter metadata (which are tags for Event # and category) on the Axon View application for each video
- Deputies will dock their cameras and the videos will be uploaded into the Commander program with that metadata so videos can be searched for by event number, category, etc.
- The number of videos attached to each event should be noted in the property section of the crime/arrest report

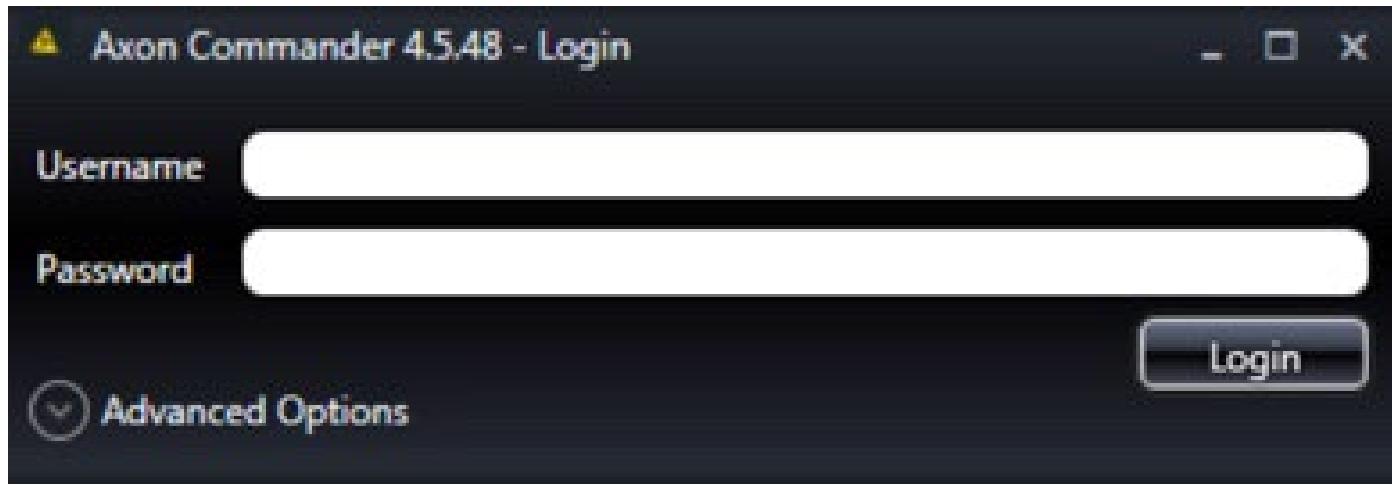


Overview

- Investigators use the search pane using various filters to find the desired video(s)
- Investigators can organize their videos using a “tagging” system
- Commander can be used to view video, take snapshots (still frames), add bookmarks, etc.
- When the case is ready to be sent to DA, Tag with category “Share” and a drop down for the value will appear. Select “DA” and the file(s) will be moved to a ‘bucket’ for the DA to access



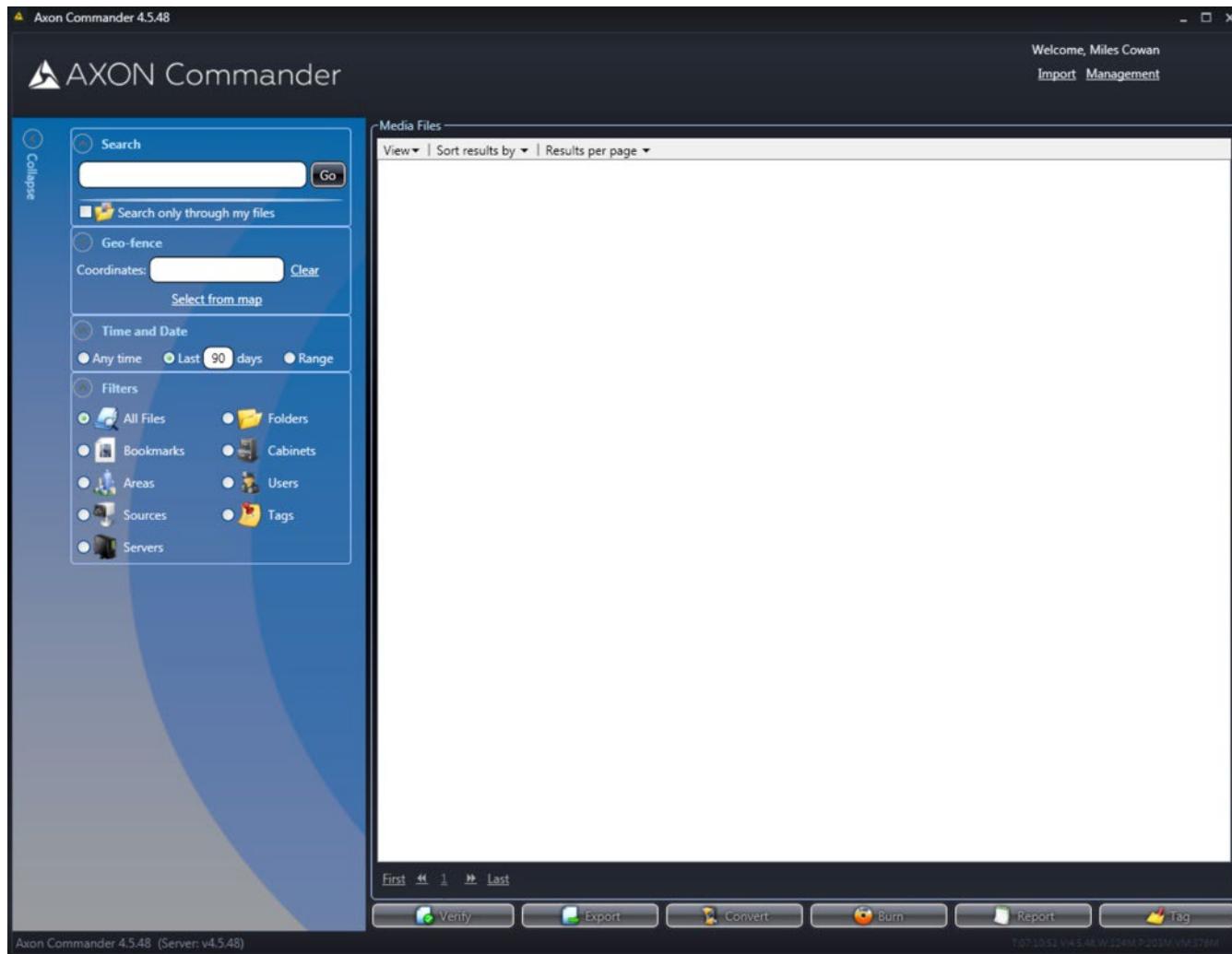
Launching Commander



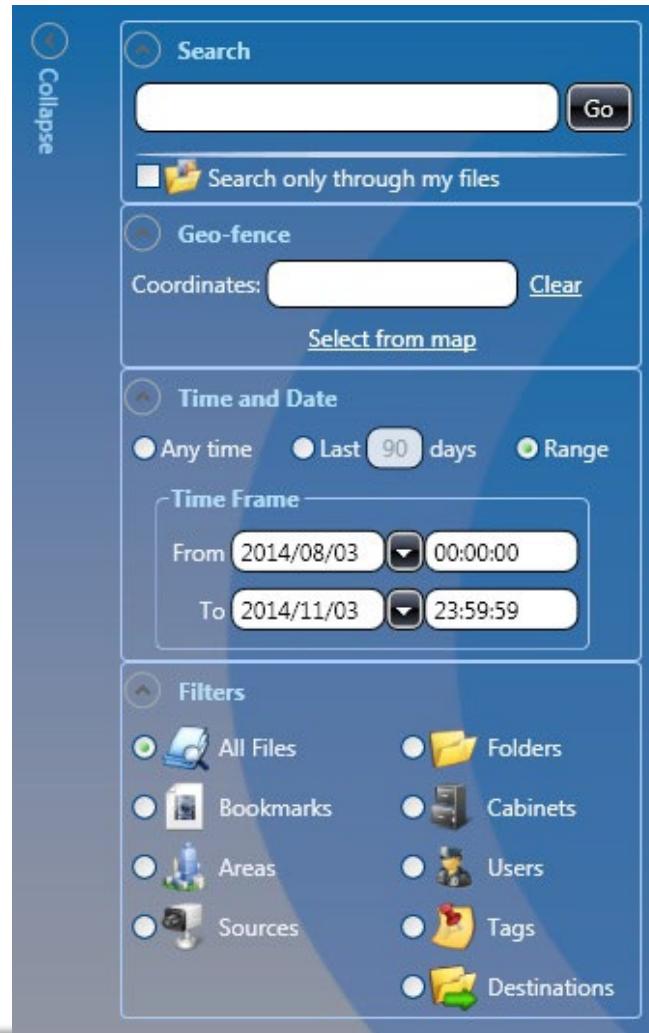
- Launch Commander from Shortcut Icon on Desktop
- Commander Client Login screen appears
- Type in your Username and Password in text boxes and click **Login**
- This will be your Sheriff's Desktop username and password



Commander Main Page



Search Pane



The image shows a screenshot of a search interface titled "Search". The interface is divided into several sections:

- Search:** A text input field with a "Go" button to its right.
- Search only through my files:** A checkbox with a file icon.
- Geo-fence:** A section with a "Coordinates:" input field, a "Clear" button, and a "Select from map" link.
- Time and Date:** A section with three radio button options: "Any time", "Last 90 days", and "Range". The "Range" option is selected, showing a "Time Frame" section with "From" and "To" fields. The "From" field is set to "2014/08/03 00:00:00" and the "To" field is set to "2014/11/03 23:59:59".
- Filters:** A section containing two columns of filter options, each with an icon and a radio button.
 - All Files (document icon)
 - Folders (folder icon)
 - Bookmarks (book icon)
 - Cabinets (cabinet icon)
 - Areas (map icon)
 - Users (person icon)
 - Sources (camera icon)
 - Tags (tag icon)
 - Destinations (file icon)



Search
123
 Search only through my files
Geo-fence
Coordinates: [Clear](#)
[Select from map](#)

Time and Date
 Any time Last days Range

Filters
 All Files Folders
 Bookmarks Cabinets
 Areas Users
 Sources Tags
 Servers

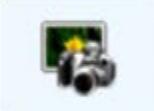
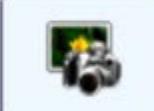
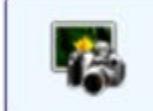
Media Files

View ▾ | Sort results by ▾ | Results per page ▾

August, 2015 [3 item(s)]

 2015-08-21 12:31:50 28m9s MP4	 2015-08-21 12:31:46 30m2s MP4	 2015-08-21 12:31:42 30m2s MP4
FLEX.X78058038.0012.150821.12...	BODY.X78032315.0015.150821.1...	BODY.X78046669.0013.150821.1...

June, 2014 [3 item(s)]

 2014-06-29 00:18:40 JPG	 2014-06-29 00:18:36 JPG	 2014-06-29 00:18:18 JPG
Scene 1234	Scene 1234	Scene 1234

July, 2007 [5 item(s)]

 2007-07-11 07:13:02 JPG	 2007-07-11 07:13:02 JPG	 2007-07-11 07:13:02 JPG	 2007-07-11 07:13:02 JPG
Shooting	Shooting	Shooting	Shooting
 2007-07-11 07:13:02 JPG			
Shooting			

First  1  Last

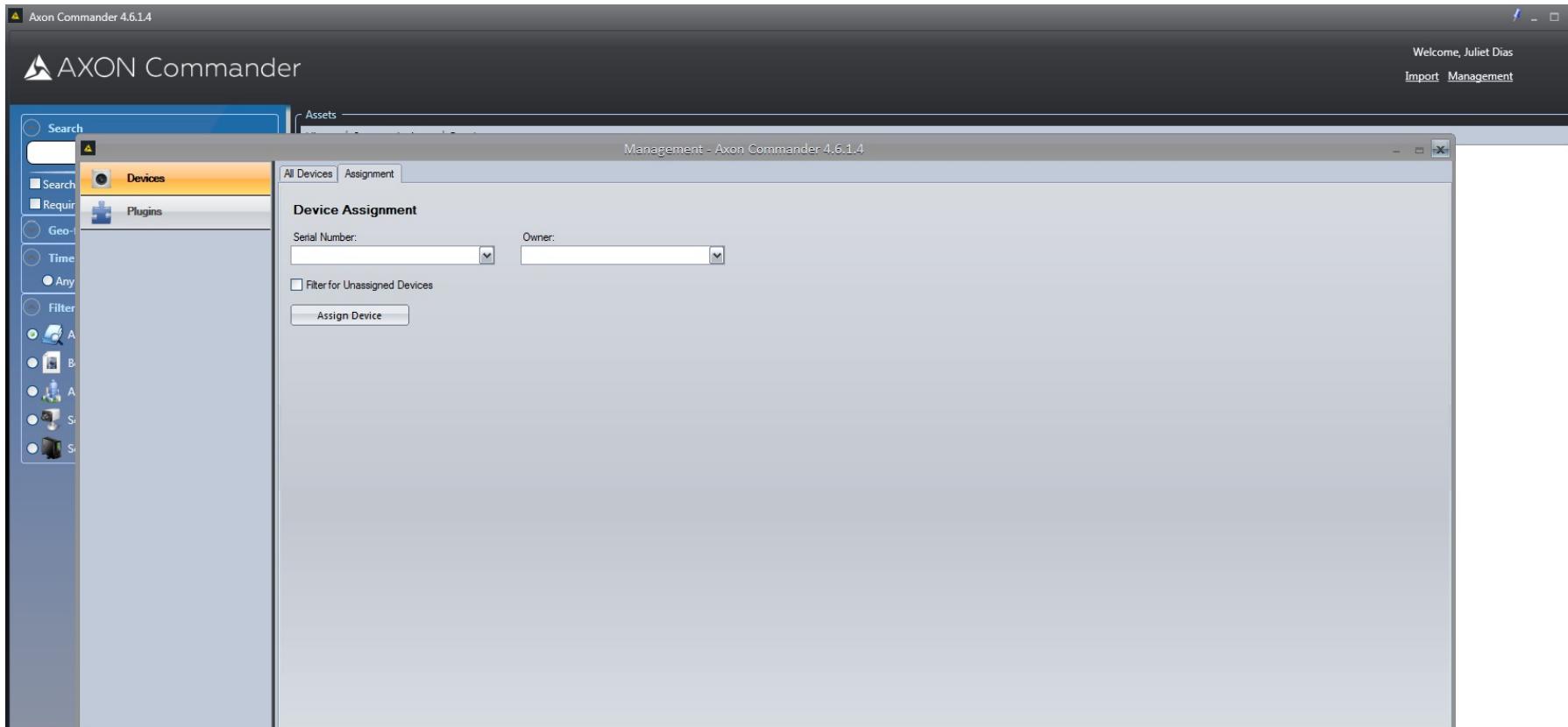
Showing 1 - 11 of 11

Supervisor Responsibilities

- Assigning OT cameras (or backup)
- Adding additional users to a video file(s) for viewing by another Deputy
- Tagging Case numbers for videos associated with Arrest Reports
- Sending Arrest reports to the DA through tagging system



Assigning Cameras



Adding a User

- Sergeants can give permission for one deputy to view another deputy's video for a law enforcement purpose (i.e. writing a report, completing an SO-120)
- Deputies do not have access to other deputy's videos (detectives, supervisors, other investigators do)
- To grant a deputy access to another deputy's video you must add a user



How to Send to the DA's Office

- Select/highlight the videos you wish to send
- Select Add Tag (Tag box will appear)
- Tag: “Share”
- Value section “DA” Once this tag is applied copies of the videos will be sent to a “bucket” which the DA has access to



How to Send to the DA's Office

AXON Commander

Welcome, Juliet Dias

Import Management

Assets

View ▾ | Sort results by ▾ | Results per page ▾

April, 2016 [24]

Search only through my files
Require exact word matches
Geo-fence
Time and Date
Any time (90 days) Range
Filters
All Files
Folders
Bookmarks
Areas
Sources
Servers

Tags

Tag	Value
Case ID	E3272241
Category	CONTACT ONLY - NO ACTION

Add tag

Tag: Share
Value: DA

OK Cancel Add Remove

OK Close Apply

First << 1 >> Last

Showing 1 - 24 of 24 items

Search results: 24 asset(s) found.

Verify Export Convert Burn Report Tag

T:13.56.24.V:4.6.14.W:140M.P:239M.VM:407M.Th:125K



San Diego County Sheriff's Department
Video Analysis Unit

Body Worn Cameras Contact Information

Video Analysis Unit

Sgt. David Collins

Deputy Juliet Dias

Cpl. Alexander Roti

Deputy Justin Cole

